

## A Formal Elements

Element	Description
<b>Pattern</b>	When shapes, colours or lines are repeated or gathered together.
<b>Texture</b>	How the surface of something feels. There are two types of texture: actual texture and visual texture.
<b>Colour</b>	There are three primary colours: Red, yellow and blue.. By mixing any two primary colours together we get a secondary colour. Yellow and blue = green; Blue and red = purple; Red and yellow = orange
<b>Line</b>	A line is a mark made on a surface that joins different points. Lines can vary in length, width, direction and shape.
<b>Tone</b>	Different degrees of lightness and darkness. You can use pencil to shade or make colours lighter or darker. This makes objects look real and solid.
<b>Shape</b>	A shape is a two-dimensional area. Shapes have height and width but not depth.
<b>Space</b>	Space refers to objects and to the area around them. Space relates to volume, so a space has width, depth and height.

## C : KEY WORDS

Composition	Shape	Colours
Primary	Warm	Oil Paint
Secondary	Texture	Line
Theme	Scenery	Technique
Complementary	Texture	Emotions
Representational	Tone	Materials
Scale	Abstract	Impressionism
Subject	Cold	Painting
		Pattern

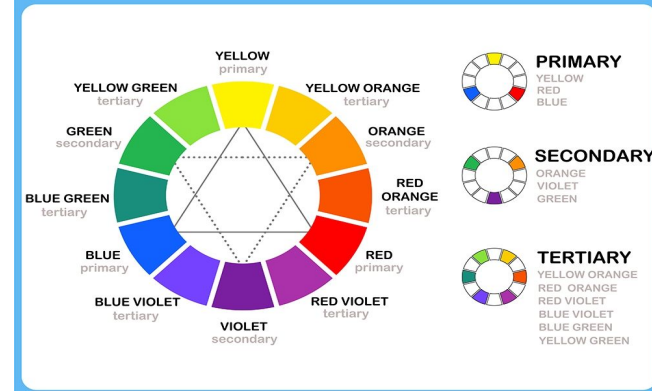
## B. Materials/Techniques

HB Pencil	A pencil for sketching(H refers to the hardness of the pencil) e.g. HB = Hard Black
Graphite Stick	Solid Graphite sticks are pencil shaped sticks of graphite used for drawing.
Acrylic Paint	Acrylic paint is a fast-drying paint made of pigment suspended in acrylic polymer emulsion. Acrylic paints are water soluble but become water resistant when dry
Oil Paint	Oil paint is a slow drying paint that consists of particles of pigment suspended in a drying oil, commonly linseed oil
Watercolour	Watercolour is a painting method in which the paints are made of pigments suspended in a water based solution.. Watercolour refers to both the medium and the resulting artwork
Pen & Ink	A pen (Latin: Penna, feather) is a writing instrument used to apply ink to a surface, usually paper, for writing or drawing
Collage	Collage is a technique of art production, primarily used in the visual arts, where the artwork is made from an assemblage of different forms, thereby creating a new whole.

## D. Artist Work: Rainy Day by Leonid Afremov



## E. Colour Color Wheel



**TASKS :** 1. Learn/cover/write the Formal Elements and their meanings in section A. 2. Learn/cover/write the definitions in section B. 3. Look at the painting in section D and describe the painting and how it makes you feel; use key words in section C. 4. Learn information about the colour wheel in section E.